

Power Amplifier “UM-U-2017” 30-40 Watts

This broadband power amplifier allows to obtain the peak power approximately 30-40 watts into 50 Ohm of load when the input voltage is about 100 mV. The irregularity of amplitude - frequency characteristics of Power amplifier - not more than 0,5 dB in the frequency band 1-30 MHz.

The RF signal from the input of the amplifier goes to the base of transistor VT1 (KT646), which is the first stage of the PA. In the circuit of the transistor included the broadband transformer TR1. It is assembled on a ferrite coil 10x6x5. Two twisted wires 0.28mm (10mm step of twist). 7 turns (see illustration below). The power supply of cascade is +12V coming from the TX control unit RX/TX transceiver. The quiescent current of the cascade is 20-30 mA.

The penultimate stage of the amplifier working in a mode of class AB assembled on transistor KT920A (VT2). The bias voltage is set by the diode VD1 (KД208). The quiescent current of 40-50 mA set by selection of resistor R7. Resistors R9 and R10 form a chain of negative reverse line improves the linearity and stability of operation of the cascade. If necessary, the frequency response can be adjusted by the selection of elements C10,R8. Power of cascade is +12V.

Load of cascade is TP2 broadband transformer assembled on ferrite coils 10x6x5. (see pictures and assembly instruction below).

Terminal of the amplifier assembled on the push-pull circuit with transistors VT3, VT4 (KT922B or 2T922B). Voltage bias is regulated by transistor KT815 (KT817) and diodes VD2 and VD3 KД510 (1N4148, KД522). The quiescent current of the output transistors is set by resistor R17. For thermal stabilization of the operation of the cascade the diodes VD2 and VD3 have thermal contact with the housings of transistors VT3, VT4 and VT5 transistor with heatsink (cooler). Correction circuit C15, and C17 R12, R14 reduce the gain in the low frequencies, and C24, in conjunction with the primary winding TP3 raise the frequency response near the upper boundary of the operating range. Load of cascade is the broadband transformer TP3 assembled similarly to TP2, only in the shoulder on each tube (length 23 mm) placed at four ferrite coils 10x6x5. Power amplifier +20-24V. The maximum current of the output stage is 1.8 – to 2.4 A.

Structurally the amplifier is made on a double sided PCB with dimensions 124x60 mm. Transistors VT2, VT3, VT4 mounted on a common radiator – duralumin plate thickness of 3-5 mm. the Size and location of holes for the assembly of the radiator (cooler) are shown on diagram below.

Broadband transformers TP2 and TP3 are soldered directly to the printed conductors of the Board. For assembly of the inductor Dr3 use a ferrite coil 10x6x3. Wire MGTF (pink) 0.35mm. 18-20 turns. Transistor VT5 is attached to the radiator (cooler) through the insulating gasket.

Transformer Tp2:

Elements: Ferrite coils 10x6x5, quantity – 4 pcs, foil, PCB for assembly the transformer – 2pcs, wire MGTF (pink) 0.35mm. Length - 150mm

Assembly process:

- cut foil two rectangles of size 18x18 mm;
- using any rod with a diameter of 5.5-6 mm (drill bit 5.5-6 mm) bend the foil into a cylinder (2 pcs.);
- on the each resulting tube put three ferrite rings;
- connect the structure of circuit boards and coils according to the sample in the photo. ALIGN it and solder the ends of the foil with the boards;
- perform secondary winding – 2 turns of wire MGTF 0.35 mm;
- place the resulting Tp2 to the amplifier Board according to the wiring diagram and solder in the tinned areas;
- the ends of the secondary winding - solder to the pads of the circuit Board according to the wiring diagram.

Transformer Tp3:

The Assembly of the transformer TP3 is similar to the transformer Tp2.

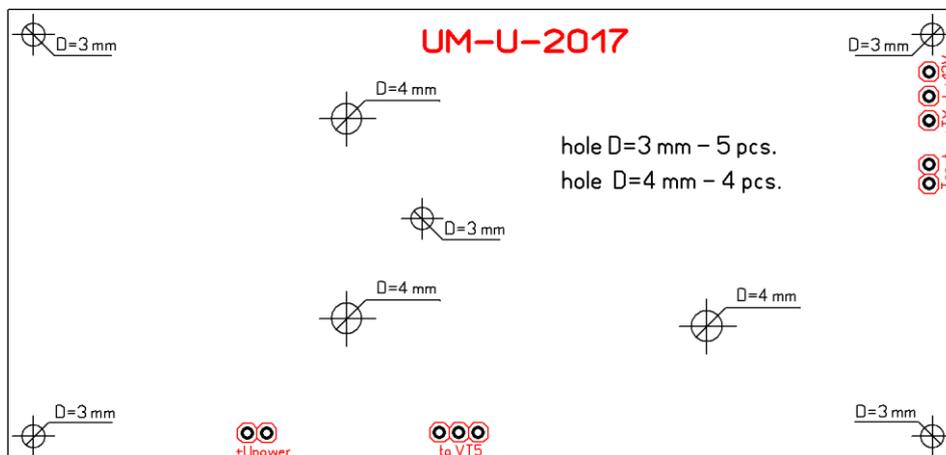
Elements: ferrite coils 10x6x5, quantity – 8 pieces, foil, PCB for assembly the transformer - 2 pieces, wire MGTF-0,5 length 150 mm.

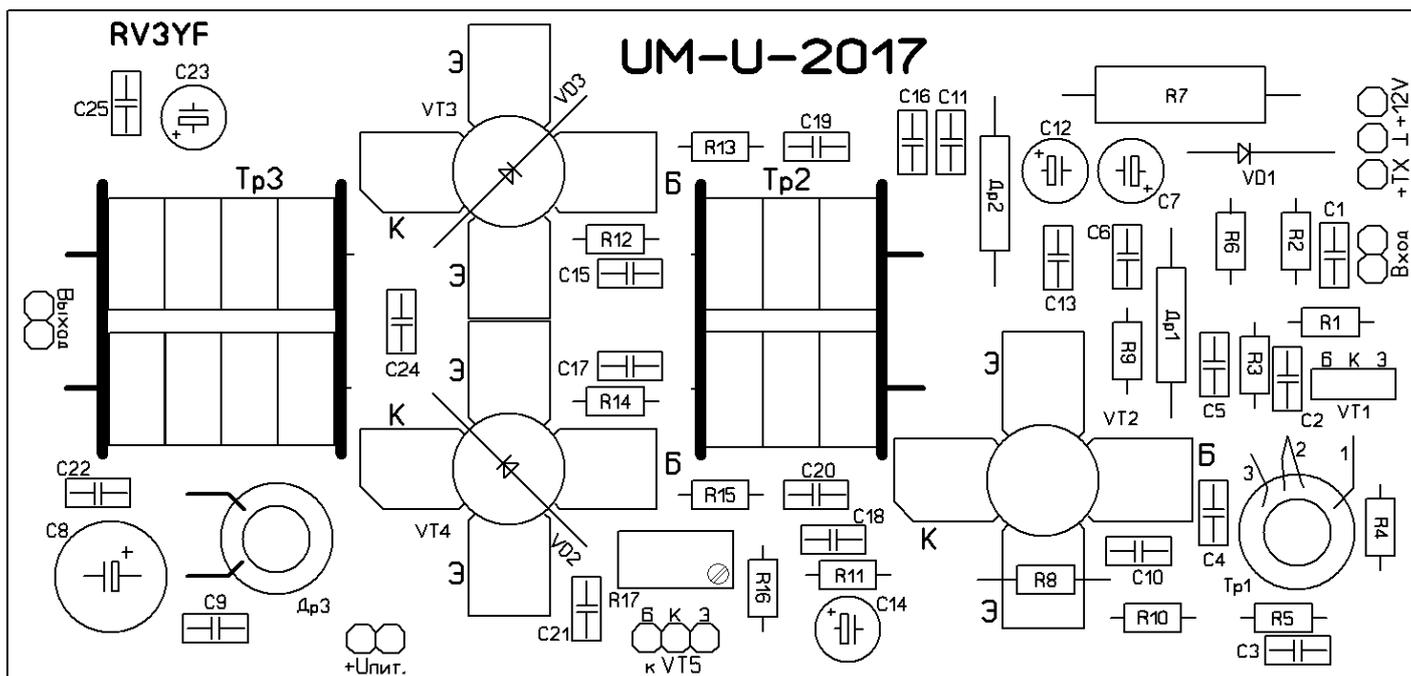
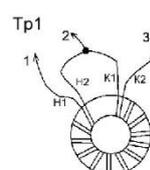
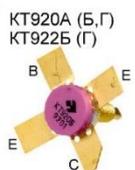
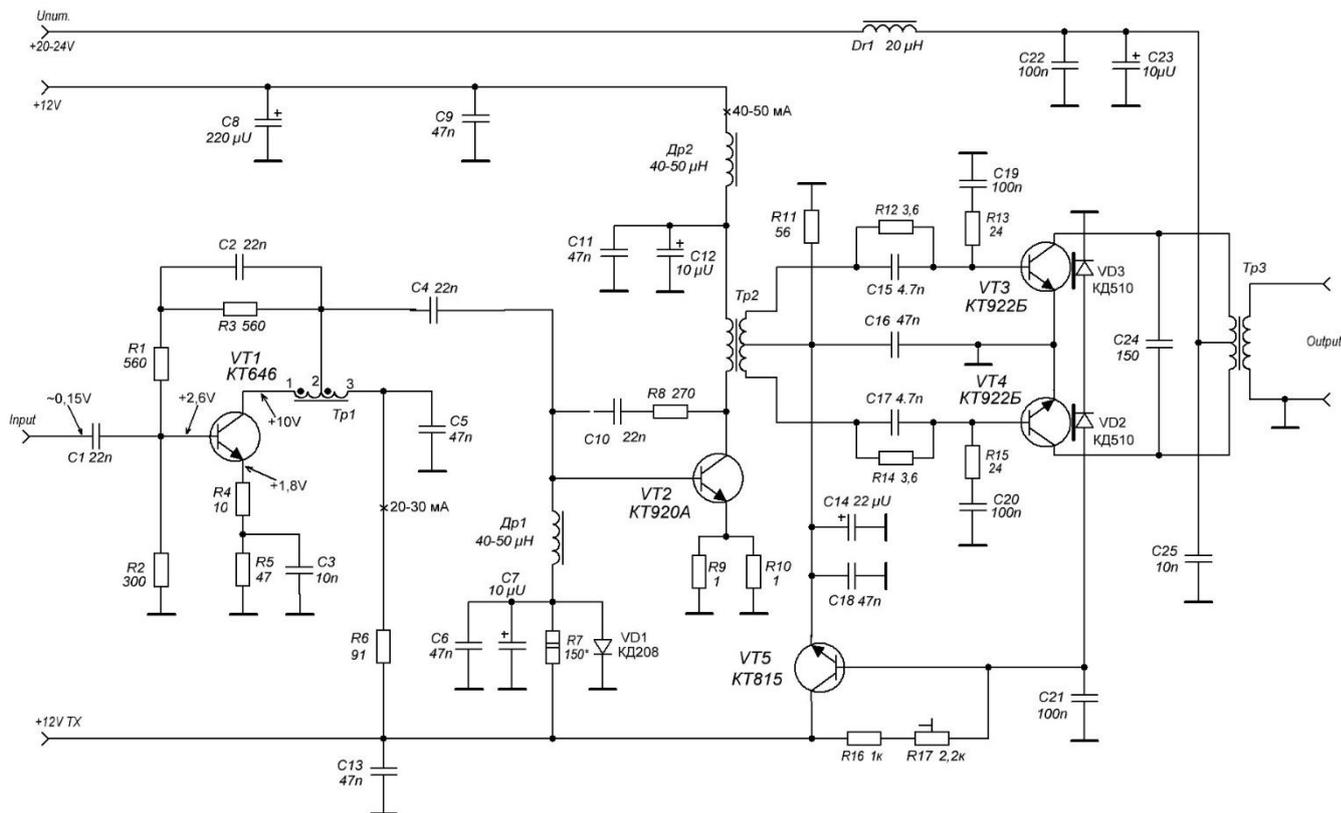
Assembly process:

- cut foil two rectangles of size 23x18 mm;
- using any rod with a diameter of 5.2 mm to 5.5 mm (drill 5.5-6 mm) bend the foil into a cylinder (2 pcs.);
- on each tube put four ferrite coils;
- connect the structure of circuit boards and coils according to the sample in the photo. ALIGN it and solder the ends of the foil with the boards;
- perform secondary winding – 2 turns of wire MGTF 0.35 mm;
- place the resulting Tp2 to the amplifier Board according to the wiring diagram and solder in the tinned areas;
- the ends of the secondary winding - solder to the pads of the circuit Board according to the wiring diagram.



Diagram of radiator (cooler)





EXAMPLE of ASSEMBLED Unit

